| A | S3 Nat 5 May Revision | 38 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Simplify $\quad \sqrt{20}$ | 2 |
| 2 | Simplify $\quad 2 a^{3} \times 5 a^{4} \div a^{2}$ | 2 |
| 3 | The diagram shows a sector of a circle with a radius of 25 cm and a centre angle of $280^{\circ}$ <br> Find the area of this circle. | 3 |
| 4 | Expand the brackets and simplify $(2 x-1)(x+3)$ | 2 |
| 5 | Change the subject of the formula to $g \quad p=7 g+5$ | 2 |
| 6 | A ball has a diameter of 6 cm Calculate the volume of the ball. Give your answer correctly rounded to a whole number. | 3 |
| 7 | Factorise $x^{2}+3 x+2$ | 2 |
| 8 | For the right-angled triangle shown above calculate the length of side $C B$ | 2 |
| 9 | Subtract $5 \frac{2}{3}-2 \frac{1}{4}$ | 2 |
| 10 | Write $x^{2}+8 x-5$ in completed square form $(x+a)^{2}+b$ | 2 |
| 11 | Find the gradient of the straight line between the points $A(2,7)$ and $B(5,13)$ | 1 |
| 12 | Solve the inequality $7-2 x>19$ | 2 |


| 13 | Bacteria in a petri dish increase at a rate of $7 \%$ per hour. <br> At 12 noon there are 4000 bacteria in the petri dish. <br> How many bacteria will be present two hours later? | 3 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 14 | Calculate the mean and standard deviation for this data sample <br> $13 \quad 14 \quad 16 \quad 17 \quad 12 \quad 18$ | 4 |
| 15 | Solve algebraically this system of equations. <br> $2 x+3 y=5$ <br> $3 x-2 y=14$ | (a) Factorise $x^{2}-25$ <br> 16(b) Hence simplify $\frac{x^{2}-25}{(x+5)^{2}}$ |


| A | Answers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $\sqrt{20}=\sqrt{4} \sqrt{5}=2 \sqrt{5}$ | 2 | $2 a^{3} \times 5 a^{4} \div a^{2}=10 a^{3+4-2}=10 a^{5}$ |
| 2 | Area $\frac{280}{360} \times \pi \times 25^{2}=1527 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ | 4 | $2 x^{2}+6 x-x-3=2 x^{2}+5 x-3$ |
| 5 | $p-5=7 g \rightarrow \quad g=\frac{p-5}{7}$ | 6 | $V=\frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 3^{3}=113.097 . .=113 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ |
| 7 | $(x+2)(x+1)$ | 8 | $\begin{gathered} C B^{2}=9^{2}-5^{2}, \quad C B^{2}=56, \\ C B=7.48 \mathrm{~cm} \end{gathered}$ |
| 9 | $3\left(\frac{2}{3}-\frac{1}{4}\right)=3\left(\frac{8}{12}-\frac{3}{12}\right)=3 \frac{5}{12}$ | 10 | $(x+4)^{2}-21$ |
| 11 | Gradient is $\frac{6}{3}=2$ | 12 | $-2 x>12, \quad 2 x<-12, \quad x<-6$ |
| 13 | $4000 \times 1.07^{2}=4579.6$ | 14 | Mean is $\frac{90}{6}=15$ <br> Standard deviation is $\sqrt{\frac{28}{5}}=2.37$ |
| 15 | $\begin{gathered} 6 x+9 y=15 \\ 6 x-4 y=28 \\ y=-1 \text { and } x=4 \end{gathered}$ | 16 | $\begin{aligned} x^{2}-5=(x+5)(x-5) \\ \frac{x^{2}-25}{(x+5)^{2}}=\frac{(x+5)(x-5)}{(x+5)(x+5)}=\frac{x-5}{x+5} \end{aligned}$ |

